**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hour\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 4 Section 1**

**The Indus and Ganges River Valleys**

**I. India’s geographic setting**

 **A. Monsoon climate**

 **1.Winter monsoons \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. People depend on summer monsoons for**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

** B. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **1. Himalayas form barrier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. Indus and Ganges rivers flow from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**II. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **A. Ancient city planners**

 **1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built above ground level**

 **2. Buildings were laid out in blocks**

 **3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city’s highest point**

 **4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the streets carried**

 **waste from homes and public buildings**

 **B. Life in Mohenjo-Daro**

** 1. City active with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. People enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

** 3. Language, writing, government, and religion are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to historians**

 **C. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_decline**

** 1. Around 2000 B.C., Indus Valley farmers began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. Between 2000 and 1500 B.C., newcomers from the north entered the valley**

**III. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **A. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture spreads**

 **1. Combined traditions of original inhabitants with ideas and beliefs brought by Aryans**

 **2. Spread from Indus Valley to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

** B. Aryan life**

 **1. Religious leaders were priests, called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. Society was organized into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **C. Social order**

 **1. By 500 B.C., there was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. People had to stay in the caste, or class, of**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**